# INCORPORATING SOCIAL SCIENCE INTO CONSENT-**BASED SITING**

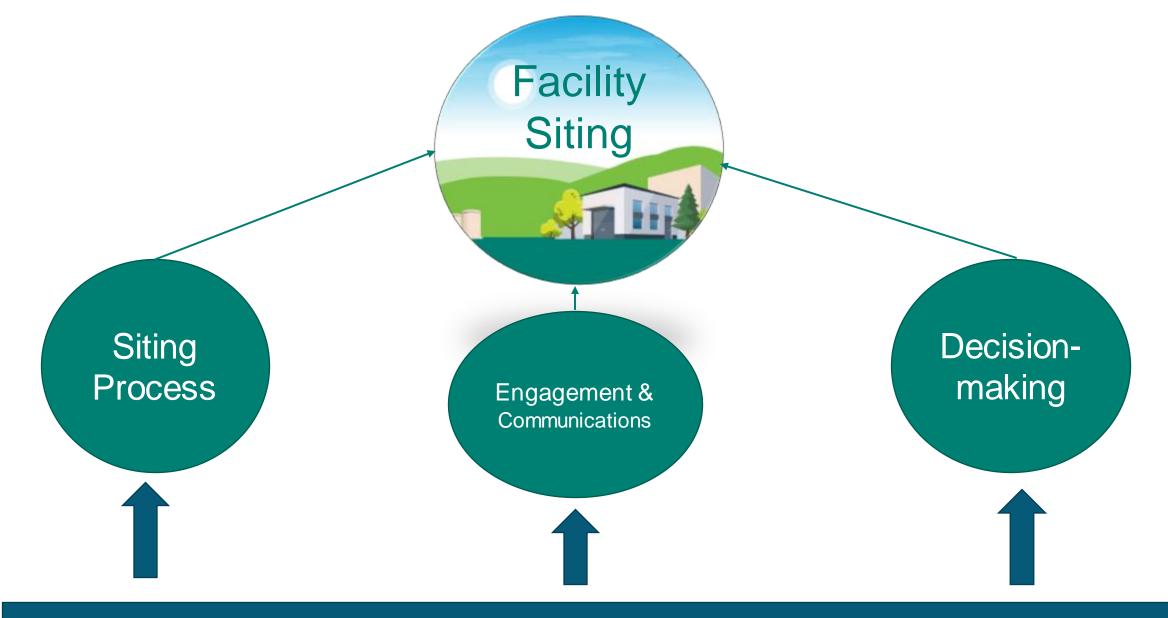
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Social and Behavioral Science

#### SOCIAL SCIENCE EXPERTISE



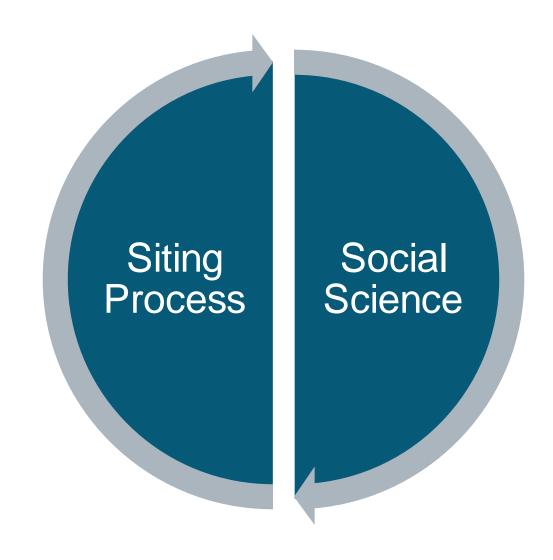






- Social science expertise at DOE and national laboratories
- Including: anthropology, science and technology studies, geography, psychology and behavioral science, science and risk communication
- Including: political science, economics, sustainability, sociology, engineering education

### INTEGRATION OF SOCIAL SCIENCE







SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

> Developing a Fair Process

Building Foundations for Engagement

FY2023 Social **Science Scope** 

Understanding and partnering with Tribal entities

**Informing** Outreach and Communication





# **DEVELOPING A FAIR PROCESS**







#### INFORMING DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROCESS



Literature Reviews: Energy and environmental justice review for spent nuclear

fuel, energy siting, public engagement; social science on

spent nuclear fuel; intergenerational justice



**Comment Analysis:** Analysis of requests for public comment (including focused

analyses technical, longitudinal, Tribal comments)



**Exemplars:** Studying domestic and international siting processes



Environmental Justice: Operationalizing environmental justice executive orders,

methodology for tracing benefits, identifying future environmental

research needs



#### ANALYSIS OF LITERATURE ON ENERGY SITING, PUBLIC ENGAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Lessons from infrastructure siting
- Participatory turn in nuclear waste management
- Stakeholder engagement, outreach, and communication
- Consent: meanings and applications
- Risk perceptions and nuclear technologies
- Social acceptance and "social license to operate"
- Community benefits packages and codevelopment
- Interdisciplinary collaboration







# **BUILDING FOUNDATIONS FOR ENGAGEMENT**





# UNDERSTANDING DEMOGRAPHICS, PUBLIC PERCEPTION, AND ENGAGEMENT



**Broad public perception:** National surveys and social media research



Citizen science: Partnering with minority serving institutions (MSIs) to develop citizen science



Multi-stakeholder Interviews:
Broader public perspectives from
community-level stakeholder groups



**Co-design:** Develop and evaluate engagement mechanisms to codesign facilities (partnering with MSIs)



Current host communities: Pilot study to compile knowledge of current hosts of spent nuclear fuel and DOE host communities



Geospatial EJ analysis: Creating data layers to identify communities with environmental justice concerns



#### SOCIAL SCIENCE AND CONSORTIA DEVELOPMENT



- Informed framing of the Funding Opportunity Announcement, including encouragement for awardees to think creatively about how to meaningfully engage with diverse communities
- Theoretical and empirical application of participatory democratization of science and technology
- Defined capacity-building and incentivized behavioral strategies to develop capacity
- Conceptual underpinnings of mutual learning and facilitation of dialogue between diverse expertise
- Interdisciplinarity in integrating technical and social processes and expertise



# **ANALYSIS OF** INTERGENERATIONAL **EQUITY**

- Identifying best practices for understanding intergenerational justice and equity
- Examining mechanisms for achieving restorative justice for past generations while ensuring wellbeing of future generations
- Guidance and draft recommendations for addressing intergenerational justice and for the creation of intergenerational council







## **INFORMING OUTREACH AND** COMMUNICATION







#### **OUTREACH AND COMMUNICATION**



Communication Research: Natural language processing (deep learning), analysis of public

traditional and social media discourse



Communications Support: Talking point development, testing of communications materials,

development of educational resources



Accessibility & Outreach: Best practices for reaching people with limited internet

access, methods to engage multiple audiences



Restorative Justice: Outreach, education and restorative justice through art showcase





#### SOCIAL SCIENCE SUPPORTING DIGITAL TOOLS



User experience is a key component of the development and deployment of DOE Office of Nuclear Energy's Office Integrated Waste Management digital tools, including CURIE (resource management database).



Geographic Information Systems (GIS) data layers in digital tools, such as Land-area Identification, Tagging, and Exploration (LITE) and Stakeholder Tool for Assessing Radioactive Transportation (START)



Integrated Waste Management StoryMaps are being developed with a broad audience in mind. For example, technical concepts (e.g., potential impacts of consolidated interim storage facilities) will be communicated using interactive content.



# UNDERSTAND AND PARTNER WITH TRIBAL ENTITIES









# UNDERSTANDING AND PARTNERING WITH TRIBAL ENTITIES

#### Background Research

- Analysis of Tribal Comments
- Tribes affected by nuclear facilities

#### **Tribal Perspectives**

- Tribal subcontract
- Interviews with Tribal members

# Interviews with Tribal industry experts

- Tribal subcontract
- Tribal citizens working in rail and nuclear sector

#### Citizen Science Outreach

 Education, outreach and engagement with Tribal members







For more information, visit us at energy.gov/consentbasedsiting