

Table 3B.1. West Valley reprocessing summary, 1966-1972<sup>a</sup>

Reactor	Type	Fuel	Cladding	Campaigns	Uranium (metric tons)	Exposure (MWd)
Yankee-Rowe	PWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	SS	4	88	1,412,000
CON ED/Indian Pt-1	PWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	SS	2	23	426,000
CVNPA	PWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	Zr	1	4	35,000
COMM ED/Dresden-1	BWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	Zr	2	72	661,000
CP/Big Rock Pt	BWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	SS	2	24	252,000
PG&E/Humboldt Bay	BWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	Zr	1	21	220,000
NSP/Pathfinder	BWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	SS	1	10	15,000
PR/Bonus	BWR	UO <sub>2</sub>	SS	1	4	11,000
NPR	Graphite	Metal	Zr	11	380	774,000
CON ED/Indian Pt-1	PWR	ThO <sub>2</sub> /UO <sub>2</sub> <sup>c</sup>	Zr	1	16 <sup>b</sup>	260,000
SEFOR	Test	PuO <sub>2</sub> /UO <sub>2</sub>		1	20 <sup>d</sup>	
Total				27	662	4,066,000

<sup>a</sup>Source: NFS 1973

<sup>b</sup>Uranium plus thorium.

<sup>c</sup>93% U-235.

<sup>d</sup>Plutonium only processed.

Table 3B.2. Historical and projected total cumulative volume, radioactivity, and thermal power of interim forms of HLW stored at WVDP<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Cumulative quantities		
	Volume (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Radioactivity (10 <sup>6</sup> Ci)	Thermal power (10 <sup>3</sup> W)
1989	1.9	27.9	83.2
1990	1.6	27.2	81.2
1991	1.4	26.6	79.3
1992	1.2	26.0	77.5
1993	1.0	23.0	69.6
1994	0.2	4.5	13.4
1995 <sup>b</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>a</sup>This table includes all forms of HLW at WVDP except vitrified HLW. The table is based on information in Table 2.1 of IDB 1990, with modifications due to differences in the assumed vitrification schedules. In the schedule assumed here, which is the same as that shown in Tables 3.2.2 and 3B.3, the total HLW at the site is assumed to be 9.1% vitrified at the end of 1993, 81.8% vitrified at the end of 1994, and 100% vitrified at the end of 1995. The schedule used in IDB 1990 was based on 16.7% vitrified by the end of 1993, 83.3% vitrified by the end of 1994, and 100% vitrified by the end of 1995.

<sup>b</sup>Quantities of interim HLW after completion of vitrification are zero.

Table 3B.3. Projected volume, radioactivity, and thermal power of HLW glass produced at WVDP<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Volume (10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> )	Radioactivity (10 <sup>6</sup> Ci)	Thermal power (10 <sup>3</sup> W)
1992 <sup>b</sup>	0.000	0.0	0.0
1993	0.016	2.3	6.9
1994	0.146	20.2	60.4
1995	0.179	24.2	72.2
1996	0.179	23.6	70.5
1997	0.179	23.0	68.7
1998	0.179	22.5	67.2
1999	0.179	22.0	65.6
2000	0.179	21.5	64.2
2001	0.179	21.0	62.7
2002	0.179	20.5	61.2
2003	0.179	20.0	59.9
2004	0.179	19.5	58.6
2005	0.179	19.1	57.2
2006	0.179	18.6	55.9
2007	0.179	18.2	54.6
2008	0.179	17.8	53.5
2009	0.179	17.4	52.2
2010	0.179	17.0	51.0
2011	0.179	16.6	49.9
2012	0.179	16.2	48.8
2013	0.179	15.8	47.6
2014	0.179	15.5	46.6
2015	0.179	15.1	45.5
2016	0.179	14.8	44.4
2017	0.179	14.4	43.6
2018	0.179	14.1	42.6
2019	0.179	13.8	41.6
2020	0.179	13.4	40.6

<sup>a</sup>This is based on the assumption that vitrification at WVDP begins in 1993 and is completed in 1995 (Maestas 1990), and on the vitrification schedule assumed in Tables 3.2.2 and 3B.2. The total volume of glass produced (179 m<sup>3</sup>) is based on the mass of glass (484,000 kg) shown in the Revision 7 Mass Balance (Crocker 1989), and on the estimated glass density (2.70 g/cm<sup>3</sup>) shown in Eisenstatt 1986. Radioactivity and thermal power are based on ORIGEN2 calculations using the Revision 7 Mass Balance.

<sup>b</sup>Glass quantities prior to 1993 are zero.

Table 3B.4. Chemical composition of alkaline liquid HLW  
(from reprocessing via a PUREX flowsheet) at WVDP<sup>a</sup>

Compound	Wet basis (wt %)	Dry basis (wt %)	Total (kg)
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	21.10	53.38	602,659
NaNO <sub>2</sub>	10.90	27.57	311,326
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	2.67	6.75	76,261
NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	1.49	3.77	42,557
KNO <sub>3</sub>	1.27	3.21	36,274
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0.884	2.24	25,249
NaOH	0.614	1.55	17,537
K <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	0.179	0.45	5,113
NaCl	0.164	0.42	4,684
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0.133	0.34	3,799
Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub>	0.0242	0.06	691
Na <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	0.0209	0.05	597
CsNO <sub>3</sub>	0.0187	0.05	534
NaF	0.0176	0.04	503
Sn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.00858	0.02	245
Na <sub>2</sub> U <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	0.00809	0.02	231
Si(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.00805	0.02	230
NaTcO <sub>4</sub>	0.00620	0.02	177
RbNO <sub>3</sub>	0.00417	0.01	119
Na <sub>2</sub> TcO <sub>4</sub>	0.00287	0.007	82
AlF <sub>3</sub>	0.0027	0.0068	77
Fe(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.00151	0.004	43
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>	0.00053	0.0013	15
LiNO <sub>3</sub>	0.00049	0.0012	14
H <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0.00032	0.00080	9
Cu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.00021	0.00053	6
Sr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.00014	0.00035	4
Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.00007	0.00018	2
Subtotal	39.53	100.00	1,129,038
H <sub>2</sub> O (by difference)	60.47	0.00	1,727,116
Grand total	100.00	100.00	2,856,154

<sup>a</sup>Source: IDB 1990.

Table 3B.5. Chemical composition of alkaline sludge HLW  
(from reprocessing via a PUREX flowsheet) at WVDP<sup>a</sup>

Compound	Weight, kg
<b>Fission products</b>	
Ge(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.2
SrSO <sub>4</sub>	217
Y(OH) <sub>3</sub>	103
Zr(OH) <sub>4</sub>	964
Ru(OH) <sub>4</sub>	458
Rh(OH) <sub>4</sub>	79
Pd(OH) <sub>4</sub>	34
AgOH	0.7
Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub>	1.7
In(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.3
Sn(OH) <sub>4</sub>	2.5
Sb(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.7
BaSO <sub>4</sub>	303
La(OH) <sub>3</sub>	185
Ce(OH) <sub>3</sub>	354
Pr(OH) <sub>3</sub>	170
Nd(OH) <sub>3</sub>	621
Pm(OH) <sub>3</sub>	1.5
Sm(OH) <sub>3</sub>	143
Eu(OH) <sub>3</sub>	7.5
Gd(OH) <sub>3</sub>	1.7
Tb(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.3
Dy(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.2
Subtotal	3,648.3
<b>Actinides</b>	
UO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub>	3,087
NpO <sub>2</sub>	35
PuO <sub>2</sub>	37
AmO <sub>2</sub>	27
CmO <sub>2</sub>	0.4
Subtotal	3,186.4
<b>Others</b>	
Fe(OH) <sub>3</sub>	66,040
FePO <sub>4</sub>	6,351
Al(OH) <sub>3</sub>	5,852
AlF <sub>3</sub>	613
MnO <sub>2</sub>	4,581
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	3,208
SiO <sub>2</sub>	1,263
Ni(OH) <sub>2</sub>	1,088

Table 3B.5 (continued)

Compound	Weight, kg
Others (continued)	
MgCO <sub>3</sub>	826
Cu(OH) <sub>2</sub>	376
Zr(OH) <sub>4</sub>	964 <sup>b</sup>
Zn(OH) <sub>2</sub>	128
Cr(OH) <sub>3</sub>	65
Hg(OH) <sub>3</sub>	23
Subtotal	91,378
Grand total	98,213

<sup>a</sup>Source: Maestas 1990.

<sup>b</sup>Excludes fission product zirconium.

Table 3B.6. Chemical composition of acid liquid HLW  
(from reprocessing via a THOREX flowsheet) at WVDPA

Compound	Wt %	Total, kg
Th(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	36.42	31,054
Fe(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	9.92	8,462
Al(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	4.90	4,175
HNO <sub>3</sub>	3.29	2,805
Cr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	2.25	1,918
Ni(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.93	79
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	0.56	480
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	0.27	227
KNO <sub>3</sub>	0.22	191
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	0.21	180
Na <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>3</sub>	0.15	126
KMnO <sub>4</sub>	0.11	98
Nd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.086	73
Mg(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.067	57
Na <sub>2</sub> MoO <sub>4</sub>	0.063	54
NaCl	0.059	50
Ce(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.050	43
Ru(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.049	42
ZrO <sub>2</sub>	0.041	35
Ca(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.035	30
CsNO <sub>3</sub>	0.033	28
Ba(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.032	27
La(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.026	22
Pr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.025	21
Sr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.019	16
Y(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.016	14
Sm(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.016	14
Zr(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.014	12
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	0.014	12
NaTcO <sub>4</sub>	0.013	11
Rh(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.013	11
Zn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.012	10
Pd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.0094	8
UO <sub>2</sub> (NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.0070	6
RbNO <sub>3</sub>	0.0070	6
Na <sub>2</sub> TeO <sub>4</sub>	0.0059	5
Co(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.0035	3
Na <sub>2</sub> SeO <sub>4</sub>	0.0012	1
NaF	0.0012	1
Eu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.0012	1
Np(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.0011	0.9

Table 3B.6 (continued)

Compound	Wt %	Total, kg
Cu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.00094	0.8
Sn(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.00082	0.7
Pa(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.00082	0.7
Pu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.00082	0.7
Gd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.00047	0.4
Cd(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.00035	0.3
Sb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.00012	0.1
AgNO <sub>3</sub>	0.000094	0.08
In(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.000047	0.04
Ge(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>	0.000023	0.02
Pm(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	0.000011	0.01
Tb(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.0000047	0.004
Dy(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	0.0000023	0.002
Solids	59.95	51,125
H <sub>2</sub> O (by difference)	40.05	34,148
Total	100.00	85,273

<sup>a</sup>Source: IDB 1990.

Table 3B.7. Reference 1989 radionuclide composition of HLW at WVDp<sup>a,b</sup>

Radionuclide	Alkaline waste (PUREX)		Acid waste (THOREX)	Total, Ci
	Liquid, <sup>c</sup> Ci	Sludge, Ci	Liquid, Ci	
H-3	8.23E+01	0.00E+00	1.47E+00	8.38E+01
C-14	1.37E+02	0.00E+00	1.30E-01	1.37E+02
Fe-55	0.00E+00	4.49E+02	2.53E+02	7.02E+02
Co-60	0.00E+00	3.17E+00	7.68E+02	7.71E+02
Ni-59	0.00E+00	8.56E+01	2.03E+01	1.06E+02
Ni-63	8.69E+02	5.22E+03	2.45E+03	8.54E+03
Se-79	5.68E+01	0.00E+00	3.35E+00	6.01E+01
Sr-90	2.69E+03	6.28E+06	4.23E+05	6.70E+06
Y-90	2.69E+03	6.28E+06	4.23E+05	6.70E+06
Zr-93	2.56E-01	2.56E+02	1.62E+01	2.72E+02
Nb-93m	1.73E-01	1.71E+02	1.11E+01	1.82E+02
Tc-99	1.60E+03	0.00E+00	1.04E+02	1.70E+03
Ru-106	1.40E-02	1.40E+01	7.96E-02	1.41E+01
Rh-106	1.40E-02	1.40E+01	7.97E-02	1.41E+01
Pd-107	1.09E-02	1.09E+01	1.14E-01	1.10E+01
Cd-113m	2.09E+00	2.09E+03	3.25E+01	2.12E+03
Sn-121m	1.69E-02	1.69E+01	5.75E-01	1.75E+01
Sn-126	1.01E-01	1.01E+02	3.11E+00	1.04E+02
Sb-125	2.31E+01	7.13E+03	1.36E+02	7.29E+03
Sb-126	1.41E-02	1.41E+01	4.35E-01	1.46E+01
Sb-126m	1.01E-01	1.01E+02	3.11E+00	1.04E+02
Te-125m	5.67E+00	1.75E+03	3.34E+01	1.79E+03
I-129	2.10E-01	0.00E+00	1.80E-01	3.90E-01
Cs-134	5.07E+03	0.00E+00	1.13E+02	5.18E+03
Cs-135	1.56E+02	0.00E+00	5.47E+00	1.61E+02
Cs-137	6.77E+06	0.00E+00	4.43E+05	7.22E+06
Ba-137m	6.41E+06	0.00E+00	4.19E+05	6.83E+06
Ce-144	1.45E-06	6.38E-01	9.63E-03	6.48E-01
Pr-144	1.45E-06	6.39E-01	9.64E-03	6.48E-01
Pm-146	3.27E-02	1.05E+01	3.47E-01	1.09E+01
Pm-147	2.58E+02	8.37E+04	4.12E+03	8.80E+04
Sm-151	4.92E-01	7.96E+04	4.67E+03	8.43E+04
Eu-152	3.92E-02	3.24E+02	4.14E+01	3.65E+02
Eu-154	1.13E+01	9.34E+04	1.99E+03	9.54E+04
Eu-155	1.56E+00	2.33E+04	5.55E+02	2.38E+04

Table 3B.7 (continued)

Radionuclide	Alkaline waste (PUREX)		Acid waste (THOREX)	Total, Ci
	Liquid, <sup>c</sup> Ci	Sludge, Ci	Liquid, Ci	
Tl-207	1.87E-08	8.55E-04	8.19E+00	8.19E+00
Tl-208	7.31E-02	1.04E-00	2.18E+00	3.29E+00
Pb-209	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Pb-211	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Pb-212	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
Bi-211	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Bi-212	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
Bi-213	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Po-212	1.30E-01	1.85E+00	3.90E+00	5.88E+00
Po-213	1.38E-04	1.93E-03	2.03E-01	2.05E-01
Po-215	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Po-216	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
At-217	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Rn-219	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Rn-220	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
Fr-221	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Fr-223	2.59E-10	1.18E-05	1.13E-01	1.13E-01
Ra-223	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Ra-224	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
Ra-225	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Ra-228	0.00E+00	5.09E-09	1.52E+00	1.52E+00
Ac-225	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Ac-227	1.88E-08	8.57E-04	8.22E+00	8.22E+00
Ac-228	0.00E+00	5.09E-09	1.52E+00	1.52E+00
Th-227	1.85E-08	8.45E-04	8.10E+00	8.10E+00
Th-228	2.04E-01	2.88E+00	6.08E+00	9.17E+00
Th-229	1.41E-04	1.97E-03	2.08E-01	2.10E-01
Th-230	7.57E-06	1.46E-02	4.38E-02	5.84E-02
Th-231	6.41E-03	8.94E-02	5.17E-03	1.01E-01
Th-232	0.00E+00	5.87E-09	1.64E+00	1.64E+00
Th-234	5.71E-02	7.97E-01	7.11E-05	8.54E-01
Pa-231	4.06E-07	2.98E-04	1.52E+01	1.52E+01
Pa-233	3.25E-06	2.31E+01	3.02E-01	2.34E+01
Pa-234m	5.71E-02	7.97E-01	7.11E-05	8.54E-01
U-232	3.04E-01	4.26E+00	2.66E+00	7.23E+00
U-233	4.98E-01	6.94E+00	2.09E+00	9.53E+00

Table 3B.7 (continued)

Radionuclide	Alkaline waste (PUREX)		Acid waste (THOREX)	Total, Ci
	Liquid, <sup>c</sup> Ci	Sludge, Ci	Liquid, Ci	
U-234	2.81E-01	3.97E+00	2.21E-01	4.47E+00
U-235	6.41E-03	8.94E-02	5.17E-03	1.01E-01
U-236	1.91E-02	2.67E-01	9.80E-03	2.96E-01
U-238	5.71E-02	7.97E-01	7.11E-05	8.54E-01
Np-236	0.00E+00	9.35E+00	1.23E-01	9.47E+00
Np-237	3.25E-06	2.31E+01	3.02E-01	2.34E+01
Np-239	0.00E+00	3.39E+02	7.83E+00	3.47E+02
Pu-236	6.56E-03	8.28E-01	1.09E-02	8.46E-01
Pu-238	1.24E+02	7.82E+03	4.69E+02	8.41E+03
Pu-239	2.54E+01	1.61E+03	1.54E+01	1.65E+03
Pu-240	1.87E+01	1.18E+03	8.09E+00	1.21E+03
Pu-241	1.26E+03	7.99E+04	7.36E+02	8.19E+04
Pu-242	2.54E-02	1.61E+00	1.19E-02	1.65E+00
Am-241	6.53E+00	5.32E+04	2.44E+02	5.34E+04
Am-242	0.00E+00	2.89E+02	6.66E+00	2.95E+02
Am-242m	0.00E+00	2.90E+02	6.70E+00	2.97E+02
Am-243	0.00E+00	3.39E+02	7.83E+00	3.47E+02
Cm-242	0.00E+00	2.39E+02	5.53E+00	2.45E+02
Cm-243	0.00E+00	1.34E+02	2.18E-01	1.34E+02
Cm-244	0.00E+00	7.63E+03	1.22E+01	7.64E+03
Cm-245	0.00E+00	8.62E-01	2.00E-02	8.82E-01
Cm-246	0.00E+00	9.87E-02	2.29E-03	1.01E-01
Total	1.32E+07	1.30E+07	1.72E+06	2.79E+07

<sup>a</sup>Source: Maestas 1990. Compositions shown are as of the end of year 1989.

<sup>b</sup>Includes all radionuclides >0.1 Ci prior to year 3090.

<sup>c</sup>The small quantity of loaded zeolite ( $0.031 \times 10^3 \text{ m}^3$  containing  $1.9 \times 10^6 \text{ Ci}$ ) is included with the liquid.

Table 3B.8. West Valley Demonstration Project: estimated radionuclide content per HLW canister<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Fe-55	0.1104E-02	0.2760E+01	0.9313E-04
Co-60	0.2679E-02	0.3030E+01	0.4666E-01
Ni-59	0.5491E+01	0.4160E+00	0.1650E-04
Ni-63	0.4895E+00	0.3020E+02	0.3039E-02
Se-79	0.1980E+00	0.1380E-01	0.3431E-05
Sr-90	0.1928E+03	0.2630E+05	0.3048E+02
Y-90	0.4833E-01	0.2630E+05	0.1456E+03
Zr-93	0.4257E+03	0.1070E+01	0.1242E-03
Nb-93m	0.2529E-02	0.7150E+00	0.1265E-03
Tc-99	0.2524E+02	0.4280E+00	0.2144E-03
Ru-106	0.1655E-04	0.5540E-01	0.3290E-05
Rh-106	0.1556E-10	0.5540E-01	0.5307E-03
Pd-107	0.8416E+02	0.4330E-01	0.2563E-05
Cd-113m	0.3845E-01	0.8340E+01	0.1402E-01
Sn-121m	0.1160E-02	0.6860E-01	0.1373E-03
Sn-126	0.1441E+02	0.4090E+00	0.5095E-03
Sb-125	0.2769E-01	0.2860E+02	0.8929E-01
Sb-126	0.6852E-06	0.5730E-01	0.1057E-02
Sb-126m	0.5206E-08	0.4090E+00	0.5201E-02
Te-125m	0.3885E-03	0.7000E+01	0.5876E-02
Cs-134	0.1569E-01	0.2030E+02	0.2063E+00
Cs-135	0.5505E+03	0.6340E+00	0.2113E-03
Cs-137	0.3252E+03	0.2830E+05	0.3126E+02
Ba-137m	0.4981E-04	0.2680E+05	0.1051E+03
Ce-144	0.8023E-06	0.2560E-02	0.1696E-05
Pr-144	0.3387E-10	0.2560E-02	0.1879E-04
Pm-146	0.9566E-04	0.4260E-01	0.2146E-03
Pm-147	0.3721E+00	0.3450E+03	0.1236E+00
Sm-151	0.1258E+02	0.3310E+03	0.3876E-01
Eu-152	0.8267E-02	0.1430E+01	0.1080E-01
Eu-154	0.1389E+01	0.3750E+03	0.3350E+01
Eu-155	0.2014E+00	0.9370E+02	0.6806E-01
Tl-207	0.1690E-09	0.3220E-01	0.9444E-04
Tl-208	0.4312E-10	0.1270E-01	0.2985E-03
Pb-209	0.1815E-09	0.8250E-03	0.9475E-06
Pb-211	0.1308E-08	0.3230E-01	0.9666E-04
Pb-212	0.2540E-07	0.3530E-01	0.6712E-04
Bi-211	0.7718E-10	0.3230E-01	0.1287E-02
Bi-212	0.2409E-08	0.3530E-01	0.5995E-03

Table 3B.8 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Bi-213	0.4265E-10	0.8250E-03	0.3464E-05
Po-212	0.1274E-18	0.2260E-01	0.1196E-02
Po-213	0.6231E-19	0.7860E-03	0.3972E-04
Po-215	0.1095E-14	0.3230E-01	0.1440E-02
Po-216	0.1013E-12	0.3530E-01	0.1443E-02
At-217	0.5124E-15	0.8250E-03	0.3516E-04
Rn-219	0.2482E-11	0.3230E-01	0.1339E-02
Rn-220	0.3826E-10	0.3530E-01	0.1339E-02
Fr-221	0.4653E-11	0.8250E-03	0.3180E-04
Fr-223	0.1117E-10	0.4320E-03	0.1120E-05
Ra-223	0.6306E-06	0.3230E-01	0.1149E-02
Ra-224	0.2216E-06	0.3530E-01	0.1210E-02
Ra-225	0.2104E-07	0.8250E-03	0.5778E-06
Ra-228	0.2550E-04	0.5970E-02	0.4595E-06
Ac-225	0.1421E-07	0.8250E-03	0.2878E-04
Ac-227	0.4464E-05	0.3230E-03	0.1562E-06
Ac-228	0.2662E-08	0.5970E-02	0.5153E-04
Th-227	0.1034E-05	0.3180E-01	0.1159E-02
Th-228	0.4306E-04	0.3530E-01	0.1153E-02
Th-229	0.3877E-02	0.8250E-03	0.2521E-04
Th-230	0.1169E-01	0.2360E-03	0.6670E-05
Th-231	0.6657E-09	0.3540E-03	0.1984E-06
Th-232	0.5880E+05	0.6450E-02	0.1559E-03
Th-234	0.1356E-06	0.3140E-02	0.1271E-05
Pa-231	0.1264E+01	0.5970E-01	0.1796E-02
Pa-233	0.4422E-05	0.9180E-01	0.2081E-03
Pa-234m	0.4571E-11	0.3140E-02	0.1550E-04
U-232	0.1270E-02	0.2720E-01	0.8721E-03
U-233	0.3666E+01	0.3550E-01	0.1031E-02
U-234	0.2640E+01	0.1650E-01	0.4746E-03
U-235	0.1637E+03	0.3540E-03	0.9259E-05
U-236	0.1700E+02	0.1100E-02	0.2976E-04
U-238	0.9337E+04	0.3140E-02	0.7954E-04
Np-236	0.2823E+01	0.3720E-01	0.7494E-04
Np-237	0.1302E+03	0.9180E-01	0.2802E-02
Np-239	0.5861E-05	0.1360E+01	0.3283E-02
Pu-236	0.6209E-05	0.3300E-02	0.1147E-03
Pu-238	0.1904E+01	0.3260E+02	0.1079E+01
Pu-239	0.1028E+03	0.6390E+01	0.1967E+00

Table 3B.8 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Pu-240	0.2053E+02	0.4680E+01	0.1455E+00
Pu-241	0.3076E+01	0.3170E+03	0.9815E-02
Pu-242	0.1668E+01	0.6370E-02	0.1879E-03
Am-241	0.6117E+02	0.2100E+03	0.6967E+01
Am-242	0.1435E-05	0.1160E+01	0.1315E-02
Am-242m	0.1204E+00	0.1170E+01	0.4616E-03
Am-243	0.6820E+01	0.1360E+01	0.4366E-01
Cm-242	0.2912E-03	0.9630E+00	0.3544E-01
Cm-243	0.1021E-01	0.5270E+00	0.1931E-01
Cm-244	0.3707E+00	0.3000E+02	0.1048E+01
Cm-245	0.2015E-01	0.3460E-02	0.1147E-03
Cm-246	0.1279E-02	0.3930E-03	0.1285E-04
Total	0.7029E+05	0.1096E+06	0.3260E+03

<sup>a</sup>This table represents the radionuclide content of a canister containing 1,900 kg of HLW glass having the radionuclide composition described in the WVDP Mass Balance Revision 7 (Crocker 1989). Radioactivity shown is as of the end of year 1989. The glass composition used is the WVDP Reference 4 glass (Crocker 1989).

Table 3B.9. Current and projected volumes of HLW at SRS<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Volume, 10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup>					Total
	Liquid	Sludge	Salt cake	Precipitate	Glass	
1989	53.3	13.76	54.8	0.13	0.0	122.0
1990	59.1	14.84	54.2	0.35	0.0	128.6
1991	57.0	16.46	50.9	1.21	0.0	125.6
1992	55.0	17.17	48.6	1.40	0.09	122.2
1993	53.7	16.77	44.7	1.67	0.28	117.1
1994	48.4	15.85	44.4	1.27	0.51	110.4
1995	46.9	14.91	41.3	1.55	0.77	105.4
1996	47.0	13.98	36.2	1.33	1.03	99.5
1997	46.7	13.06	32.6	1.71	1.26	95.3
1998	43.5	12.15	31.1	1.89	1.50	90.2
1999	43.4	11.22	27.4	1.36	1.73	85.1
2000	43.6	10.30	24.7	0.81	1.94	81.4
2001	39.3	9.41	23.6	0.16	2.15	74.7
2002	42.8	8.53	19.8	0.10	2.37	73.6
2003	44.9	7.91	19.2	0.19	2.58	74.8
2004	41.4	8.12	16.5	0.26	2.77	69.1
2005	41.2	8.32	14.8	0.21	2.94	67.4
2006	39.2	8.46	14.7	0.00	3.11	65.4
2007	39.6	8.60	16.0	0.00	3.28	67.5
2008	40.8	8.74	17.2	0.00	3.30	70.0
2009	42.9	8.88	18.1	0.00	3.30	73.2
2010	42.8	9.02	19.7	0.00	3.30	74.9
2011	42.2	9.16	21.4	0.00	3.30	76.1
2012	42.9	9.30	21.4	0.12	3.30	77.0
2013	42.2	9.44	21.4	0.24	3.30	76.6
2014	42.9	9.58	21.4	0.35	3.30	77.6
2015	42.2	9.72	21.4	0.47	3.30	77.1
2016	42.9	9.87	21.4	0.59	3.30	78.1
2017	42.2	10.00	21.4	0.71	3.30	77.6
2018	42.9	10.15	21.4	0.82	3.30	78.6
2019	42.2	10.29	21.4	0.94	3.30	78.2
2020	42.9	10.43	21.4	1.06	3.30	79.1

<sup>a</sup>Source: Garvin 1990.

Table 3B.10. Radioactivity of HLW at SRS<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Radioactivity, 10 <sup>6</sup> Ci					Total
	Liquid	Sludge	Salt cake	Precipitate	Glass	
1989	94.6	351.2	152.8	0.31	0.0	598.9
1990	90.5	326.3	146.3	7.82	0.0	570.9
1991	76.9	330.1	136.2	21.92	0.0	565.2
1992	78.7	371.1	124.2	29.04	22.6	625.6
1993	77.2	367.6	115.0	29.74	52.0	641.7
1994	68.1	385.9	118.4	23.46	87.7	683.7
1995	67.5	359.1	115.1	20.83	150.0	712.7
1996	60.8	371.7	123.2	13.74	211.0	780.4
1997	59.6	359.7	114.0	19.03	263.4	815.8
1998	59.5	445.5	110.6	11.32	310.8	937.7
1999	54.8	400.3	106.9	8.65	345.6	916.3
2000	50.7	378.2	103.0	7.62	372.2	911.8
2001	50.7	443.4	99.4	7.12	392.3	993.8
2002	49.1	462.4	95.6	6.78	410.8	1,024.8
2003	46.9	465.4	91.8	6.49	425.7	1,036.4
2004	44.7	467.2	88.1	6.22	438.3	1,044.7
2005	42.5	464.2	84.4	5.96	449.3	1,046.4
2006	34.5	319.8	80.4	5.71	458.7	899.2
2007	29.8	262.6	80.2	0.00	467.4	840.1
2008	26.9	243.5	79.9	0.00	460.4	810.7
2009	24.6	234.7	79.6	0.00	449.8	788.8
2010	23.0	234.4	79.2	0.00	439.5	776.2
2011	21.4	234.6	78.6	0.00	429.3	762.0
2012	20.2	235.7	77.2	0.77	419.4	753.3
2013	18.9	235.9	75.8	1.51	409.7	741.8
2014	18.0	240.1	74.3	2.22	400.2	734.8
2015	17.0	240.7	72.8	2.90	390.9	724.3
2016	16.2	245.2	71.3	3.55	381.9	718.2
2017	15.4	246.2	69.7	4.17	373.1	708.5
2018	14.8	250.9	68.2	4.76	364.5	703.2
2019	14.1	251.9	66.6	5.32	356.0	694.0
2020	13.7	256.5	65.1	5.85	347.8	688.9

<sup>a</sup>Source: Garvin 1990. Radioactivity includes actinides as well as fission products.

Table 3B.11. Thermal power of HLW at SRS<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Thermal power, 10 <sup>3</sup> W					Total
	Liquid	Sludge	Salt cake	Precipitate	Glass	
1989	217.7	1105.8	349.5	0.7	0.0	1673
1990	207.4	1036.1	334.8	17.9	0.0	1596
1991	176.7	1044.6	312.0	50.2	0.0	1583
1992	194.3	1196.5	284.9	66.5	56.9	1799
1993	191.7	1171.8	265.6	68.1	132.6	1830
1994	172.7	1237.9	274.9	53.7	223.1	1963
1995	171.2	1147.0	267.7	47.7	412.5	2046
1996	157.9	1199.5	288.1	31.5	603.0	2280
1997	155.6	1157.2	267.0	43.6	763.0	2387
1998	163.8	1524.1	259.9	26.1	908.0	2882
1999	151.8	1353.8	251.5	20.1	1018.8	2796
2000	142.0	1277.4	242.9	17.8	1103.5	2783
2001	147.8	1537.4	235.0	16.6	1170.7	3107
2002	146.8	1600.4	226.7	15.9	1227.4	3217
2003	142.3	1604.5	218.2	15.2	1276.2	3256
2004	137.6	1602.9	209.6	14.6	1318.1	3283
2005	132.3	1586.1	201.1	14.0	1355.0	3289
2006	102.4	1024.8	191.2	13.4	1387.2	2720
2007	86.5	827.6	190.5	0.0	1415.8	2520
2008	77.6	768.1	189.8	0.0	1397.3	2433
2009	71.2	745.4	188.9	0.0	1368.1	2374
2010	66.9	750.3	187.8	0.0	1339.9	2345
2011	62.8	751.3	186.6	0.0	1310.3	2312
2012	59.9	766.6	183.3	1.8	1281.5	2293
2013	56.7	771.5	179.9	3.6	1253.2	2265
2014	54.6	788.8	176.4	5.3	1225.6	2251
2015	51.9	793.9	172.8	6.9	1198.8	2224
2016	50.3	810.5	169.2	8.4	1172.5	2211
2017	48.1	815.5	165.6	9.9	1146.9	2186
2018	46.9	832.2	161.9	11.3	1121.9	2175
2019	45.0	836.5	158.3	12.6	1097.5	2150
2020	44.1	852.4	154.6	13.9	1073.7	2139

<sup>a</sup>Source: Garvin 1990. Radioactivity includes actinides as well as fission products.

Table 3B.12. Savannah River Site: estimated chemical compositions of interim HLW<sup>a</sup>

Liquid		Sludge	
Component	Wt %	Component	Wt %
Ag	Trace	Fe(OH) <sub>3</sub>	11.8
Hg	Trace	MnO <sub>2</sub>	2.0
Pb	Trace	UO <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub>	1.3
U	Trace	Al(OH) <sub>3</sub>	13.7
F	.003	AlO(OH)	5.2
Fe	Trace	CaCO <sub>3</sub>	1.5
Cl <sup>-</sup>	0.023	CaSO <sub>4</sub>	0.2
OH <sup>-</sup>	1.63	CaC <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.2
NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup>	1.10	Ni(OH) <sub>2</sub>	0.8
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	9.63	HgO	0.4
Al(OH) <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	4.54	SiO <sub>2</sub>	0.2
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	0.72	ThO <sub>2</sub>	1.8
CrO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	0.014	Ce(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.2
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	0.22	ZrO(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.2
PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup>	0.12	Cr(OH) <sub>3</sub>	0.2
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	Trace	Mg(OH) <sub>2</sub>	0.2
Na <sup>+</sup>	11.0	NaNO <sub>3</sub>	1.1
H <sub>2</sub> O	71.0	NaOH	1.3
	—	Zeolite	1.5
	100.0	Others	1.2
		H <sub>2</sub> O	55.0
			—
			100.0
Density (25° C), g/mL	1.1		1.4

Table 3B.12 (continued)

Salt Cake		Precipitate <sup>b</sup>	
Component	Wt %	Component	Wt %
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	65.4	K(C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> B	9.0
NaNO <sub>2</sub>	0.9	NaNO <sub>3</sub>	0.7
NaOH	3.4	Others	1.8
NaAl(OH) <sub>4</sub>	7.8	H <sub>2</sub> O	88.5
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	2.7		—
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	9.4		100.0
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	Trace		
NaF	0.2		
Na <sub>2</sub> C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	0.1		
Insolubles	3.7		
H <sub>2</sub> O	6.4		
	—		
	100.0		
Density (25° C), g/mL	1.9		1.05

<sup>a</sup>Source: Garvin 1990.

<sup>b</sup>Precipitate (non-Newtonian fluid) from the in-tank precipitation process.

Table 3B.13. Savannah River Site: radionuclide content per HLW canister<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Cr-51	0.1008E-20	0.9312E-16	0.1996E-19
Co-60	0.1502E+00	0.1699E+03	0.2619E+01
Ni-59	0.3163E+00	0.2397E-01	0.9519E-06
Ni-63	0.4824E-01	0.2975E+01	0.3000E-03
Sc-79	0.2439E+01	0.1699E+00	0.4232E-04
Rb-87	0.9961E+01	0.8719E-06	0.7278E-09
Sr-89	0.1470E-08	0.4267E-04	0.1473E-06
Sr-90	0.3426E+03	0.4675E+05	0.5426E+02
Y-90	0.8795E-01	0.4786E+05	0.2653E+03
Y-91	0.3085E-07	0.7568E-03	0.2715E-05
Zr-93	0.4443E+03	0.1117E+01	0.1298E-03
Zr-95	0.4680E-06	0.1005E-01	0.5084E-04
Nb-94	0.5147E-03	0.9646E-04	0.9830E-06
Nb-95	0.5407E-06	0.2115E-01	0.1013E-03
Nb-95m	0.3272E-09	0.1247E-03	0.1730E-06
Tc-99	0.1816E+03	0.3079E+01	0.1545E-02
Ru-103	0.5217E-12	0.1684E-07	0.5827E-10
Ru-106	0.6729E+00	0.2252E+04	0.1339E-00
Rh-103m	0.5028E-15	0.1636E-07	0.3761E-11
Rh-106	0.6346E-06	0.2259E+04	0.2167E+02
Pd-107	0.2863E+02	0.1473E-01	0.8732E-06
Ag-110m	0.2647E-04	0.1258E+00	0.2098E-02
Cd-113	0.1472E+00	0.5009E-13	0.8420E-16
Cd-115m	0.4763E-13	0.1213E-08	0.4518E-11
Sn-121m	0.1336E-02	0.7902E-01	0.1581E-03
Sn-123	0.3101E-04	0.2549E+00	0.7951E-03
Sn-126	0.1556E+02	0.4415E+00	0.5508E-03
Sb-124	0.4071E-11	0.7123E-07	0.9445E-09
Sb-125	0.8226E+00	0.8496E+03	0.2656E+01
Sb-126	0.7365E-06	0.6159E-01	0.1138E-02
Sb-126m	0.5619E-08	0.4415E+00	0.5622E-02

Table 3B.13 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Te-126m	0.1532E-01	0.2760E+03	0.2320E+00
Te-127	0.4555E-07	0.1202E+00	0.1622E-03
Te-128m	0.1302E-04	0.1228E+00	0.6597E-04
Te-129	0.1457E-18	0.3053E-11	0.1089E-13
Te-129m	0.1576E-15	0.4749E-11	0.8316E-14
Cs-134	0.2606E+00	0.3372E+03	0.3433E+01
Cs-135	0.8633E+02	0.9943E-01	0.3319E-04
Cs-136	0.1068E-43	0.7838E-39	0.1066E-41
Cs-137	0.4989E+03	0.4341E+05	0.4802E+02
Ba-136m	0.3195E-49	0.8607E-38	0.1040E-40
Ba-137m	0.7724E-04	0.4155E+05	0.1632E+03
Ba-140	0.1404E-40	0.1024E-35	0.2853E-38
La-140	0.7734E-42	0.4304E-36	0.7205E-38
Ce-141	0.1260E-14	0.3591E-10	0.5250E-13
Ce-142	0.4005E+03	0.9609E-05	0.0000E+00
Ce-144	0.3093E+01	0.9869E+04	0.6547E+01
Pr-143	0.1780E-38	0.1198E-33	0.2291E-37
Pr-144	0.1306E-03	0.9869E+04	0.7255E+02
Pr-144m	0.6545E-06	0.1187E+03	0.4063E-01
Nd-144	0.4110E+03	0.4860E-09	0.0000E+00
Nd-147	0.1570E-48	0.1261E-43	0.3038E-46
Pm-147	0.2609E+02	0.2419E+05	0.8679E+01
Pm-148	0.4243E-15	0.6975E-10	0.5364E-12
Pm-148m	0.4722E-13	0.1009E-08	0.1277E-10
Sm-147	0.8796E+02	0.2000E-05	0.2738E-07
Sm-148	0.1916E+02	0.5788E-11	0.6901E-13
Sm-149	0.7420E+01	0.1781E-11	0.0000E+00
Sm-151	0.9418E+01	0.2478E+03	0.2906E-01
Eu-152	0.2132E-01	0.3688E+01	0.2790E-01
Eu-154	0.2295E+01	0.6196E+03	0.5543E+01
Eu-155	0.1021E+01	0.4749E+03	0.3455E+00
Eu-156	0.9489E-36	0.5231E-31	0.5392E-33

Table 3B.13 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Tb-160	0.9923E-10	0.1120E-05	0.9110E-08
Tl-208	0.3829E-11	0.1128E-02	0.2645E-04
U-232	0.6256E-03	0.1339E-01	0.4301E-03
U-233	0.1636E-03	0.1584E-05	0.4605E-07
U-234	0.5485E+01	0.3428E-01	0.9875E-03
U-235	0.7278E+02	0.1573E-03	0.4122E-05
U-236	0.1742E+02	0.1128E-02	0.3054E-04
U-238	0.3122E+05	0.1050E-01	0.2663E-03
Np-236	0.1323E-05	0.1744E-07	0.3514E-10
Np-237	0.1263E+02	0.8904E-02	0.2722E-03
Pu-236	0.2297E-03	0.1221E+00	0.4249E-02
Pu-237	0.7401E-15	0.8941E-11	0.3292E-14
Pu-238	0.8667E+02	0.1484E+04	0.4919E+02
Pu-239	0.2076E+03	0.1291E+02	0.3979E+00
Pu-240	0.3809E+02	0.8681E+01	0.2704E+00
Pu-241	0.1620E+02	0.1670E+04	0.5176E-01
Pu-242	0.3206E+01	0.1224E-01	0.3616E-03
Am-241	0.3210E+01	0.1102E+02	0.3661E+00
Am-242	0.1776E-07	0.1436E-01	0.1628E-04
Am-242m	0.1488E-02	0.1447E-01	0.5709E-05
Am-243	0.2902E-01	0.5788E-02	0.1860E-03
Cm-242	0.1057E-04	0.3495E-01	0.1288E-02
Cm-243	0.1078E-03	0.5565E-02	0.2039E-03
Cm-244	0.1329E+01	0.1076E+03	0.3763E+01
Cm-245	0.3910E-04	0.6715E-05	0.2225E-06
Cm-246	0.1739E-05	0.5342E-06	0.1747E-07
Cm-247	0.7116E-08	0.6604E-12	0.2107E-13
Cm-248	0.1614E-09	0.6864E-12	0.8533E-13
Totals	0.3427E+05	0.2344E+06	0.7093E+03

<sup>a</sup>Quantities shown are for sludge-precipitate glass and are based on Baxter 1988, assuming sludge aged an average of 5 years and supernate aged an average of 15 years, with a canister load of 3,710 lb. of glass (1,682 kg). Radionuclide contents are at time of filling canister.

Table 3B.14. Hanford Site: historical and projected volumes of high-level wastes<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Volume, 10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup>					Total
	Liquid	Sludge	Salt cake	Slurry	Sr and Cs capsules	
1988	26.8	46.0	93.0	77.7	0.004	244
1989	26.5	46.0	93.0	79.3	0.004	245
1990	25.8	46.0	93.0	94.2	0.004	259
1991	23.2	46.0	93.0	84.0	0.004	246
1992	19.5	46.0	93.0	85.2	0.004	244
1993	16.1	46.0	93.0	94.5	0.004	250
1994	14.3	46.0	93.0	91.0	0.004	244
1995	11.5	46.0	93.0	94.5	0.004	245
1996	11.3	46.0	93.0	99.0	0.004	249
1997	11.3	46.0	93.0	99.4	0.004	250
1998	11.3	46.0	93.0	100.9	0.004	251
1999	11.3	46.0	93.0	103.8	0.004	254
2000	11.3	46.0	93.0	108.3	0.004	259
2001	11.3	46.0	93.0	108.9	0.004	259
2002	11.3	46.0	93.0	113.0	0.004	263
2003	11.3	46.0	93.0	109.3	0.004	260
2004	11.3	46.0	93.0	110.0	0.004	260
2005	11.3	46.0	93.0	110.3	0.004	261
2006	11.3	46.0	93.0	110.7	0.004	261
2007	11.3	46.0	93.0	111.0	0.004	261
2008	11.3	46.0	93.0	111.4	0.004	262
2009	11.3	46.0	93.0	111.8	0.004	262
2010	11.3	46.0	93.0	112.1	0.004	262
2011	11.3	46.0	93.0	112.5	0.004	263
2012	11.3	46.0	93.0	112.9	0.004	263
2013	11.3	46.0	93.0	113.3	0.004	264
2014	11.3	46.0	93.0	113.6	0.004	264
2015	11.3	46.0	93.0	114.0	0.004	264
2016	11.3	46.0	93.0	114.4	0.004	265
2017	11.3	46.0	93.0	114.7	0.004	265
2018	11.3	46.0	93.0	115.1	0.004	265
2019	11.3	46.0	93.0	115.5	0.004	266
2020	11.3	46.0	93.0	115.8	0.004	266

<sup>a</sup>Source: Turner 1990. Liquid, sludge, and salt cake refer to the contents of single-shell tanks. Slurry represents the entire contents of double-shell tanks. Quantities shown in this table have not been adjusted downward to reflect the vitrification that is expected to begin in 1999, that is, the volumes shown here are calculated as if no vitrification occurred.

Table 3B.15. Hanford Site: historical and projected radioactivity of high-level wastes<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Radioactivity, 10 <sup>6</sup> Ci					Total
	Liquid	Sludge	Salt cake	Slurry	Sr and Cs capsules	
1988	23.3	121.4	12.6	111.1	177.1	446
1989	22.6	118.5	12.3	89.8	173.0	416
1990	21.5	115.7	12.1	75.3	169.1	394
1991	18.9	113.0	11.8	77.1	165.1	386
1992	15.5	110.3	11.5	88.1	161.3	387
1993	12.5	107.7	11.2	100.1	157.6	389
1994	10.9	105.1	11.0	111.3	154.0	392
1995	8.5	102.7	10.7	110.7	150.5	383
1996	8.2	100.2	10.5	115.4	147.0	381
1997	8.0	97.8	10.2	111.4	143.6	371
1998	7.8	95.5	10.0	107.9	140.3	362
1999	7.7	93.3	9.8	104.7	137.0	353
2000	7.5	91.1	9.5	101.8	133.9	344
2001	7.3	88.9	9.3	99.1	130.8	335
2002	7.2	86.8	9.1	96.5	127.8	327
2003	7.0	84.7	8.9	94.1	124.8	320
2004	6.8	82.7	8.7	91.7	122.0	312
2005	6.7	80.8	8.5	89.5	119.2	305
2006	6.5	78.9	8.3	87.3	116.4	297
2007	6.4	77.0	8.1	85.3	113.7	291
2008	6.2	75.2	7.9	83.2	111.1	284
2009	6.1	73.4	7.7	81.3	108.6	277
2010	5.9	71.7	7.5	79.4	106.0	271
2011	5.8	70.0	7.4	77.5	103.6	264
2012	5.7	68.3	7.2	75.7	101.2	258
2013	5.5	66.7	7.0	74.0	98.9	252
2014	5.4	65.1	6.9	72.3	96.6	246
2015	5.3	63.6	6.7	70.6	94.4	241
2016	5.2	62.1	6.6	69.0	92.2	235
2017	5.1	60.6	6.4	67.4	90.1	230
2018	4.9	59.2	6.3	65.8	88.0	224
2019	4.8	57.8	6.1	64.3	86.0	219
2020	4.7	56.4	6.0	62.8	84.0	214

<sup>a</sup>Source: Turner 1990. Liquid, sludge, and salt cake refer to the contents of single-shell tanks. Slurry represents the entire contents of double-shell tanks. Quantities shown in this table have not been adjusted downward to reflect the vitrification that is expected to begin in 1999, that is, the quantities shown are calculated as if no vitrification occurred.

Table 3B.16. Representative chemical composition of current and future HLW at HANF<sup>a</sup>

Component	Composition, wt %			
	Liquid <sup>b</sup>	Sludge <sup>b</sup>	Salt cake <sup>b</sup>	Slurry <sup>c</sup>
NaNO <sub>3</sub>	20.8	25.3	81.5	14.8
NaNO <sub>2</sub>	15.8	3.8	1.7	5.6
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.9
NaOH	6.2	5.3	1.5	7.0
NaAlO <sub>2</sub>	12.5	1.2	1.4	6.0
NaF	-	-	-	0.4
Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	-	1.0	1.3	0.3
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2.3	15.8	1.6	0.8
KF	-	-	-	0.4
FeO(OH)	-	1.3	-	0.2
Organic carbon	0.17	-	-	1.2
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	-	-	-	0.08
Al(OH) <sub>3</sub>	-	2.9	-	4.9
SrO·H <sub>2</sub> O	-	0.1	-	-
Na <sub>2</sub> CrO <sub>4</sub>	1.3	-	-	-
Cr(OH) <sub>3</sub>	-	0.2	-	0.02
Cd(OH) <sub>2</sub>	-	0.1	-	-
Ni(OH) <sub>2</sub>	-	-	-	<0.1
BiPO <sub>4</sub>	-	0.5	-	-
Cl <sup>-</sup>	-	0.1	-	-
Ni <sub>2</sub> Fe(CN) <sub>6</sub>	-	0.6	-	-
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> ·24WO <sub>2</sub> ·44H <sub>2</sub> O	-	<0.1	-	-
ZrO <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	-	0.5	-	0.2
Fission products	-	-	-	<0.01
H <sub>2</sub> O	40.2	33.6	10.5	56.2
Other	<0.1	5.5	-	<0.01
Hg <sup>+</sup>	-	0.12 ppm	-	-
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Density, g/mL	1.6	1.7	1.4	~ 1.3

<sup>a</sup>Source: IDB 1989, Wojtasek 1989.<sup>b</sup>Stored in single-shell tanks.<sup>c</sup>Stored in double-shell tanks.

Table 3B.17. Hanford Site: radionuclide content per HLW canister, NCAW glass, maximum case<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Fe-55	5.64E-02	1.41E+02	4.765E-03
Ni-59	1.80E+00	1.36E-01	5.402E-06
Co-60	3.79E-03	4.29E+00	6.615E-02
Ni-63	2.54E-01	1.57E+01	6.236E-03
Se-79	5.60E-02	3.90E-03	9.711E-07
Sr-89	2.24E-06	6.52E-02	2.254E-04
Sr-90	3.06E+02	4.18E+04	4.852E+01
Y-90	7.68E-02	4.18E+04	2.317E+02
Y-91	2.96E-05	7.26E-01	2.608E-03
Nb-93m	2.04E-03	5.77E-01	1.023E-04
Zr-93	5.13E+02	1.29E+00	1.499E-04
Zr-95	1.28E-04	2.76E+00	1.398E-02
Nb-95	1.45E-04	5.67E+00	2.720E-02
Tc-99	5.51E+02	9.35E+00	4.689E-03
Ru-103	9.23E-09	2.98E-04	9.971E-07
Rh-103m	8.27E-12	2.69E-04	6.192E-08
Ru-106	1.49E+00	4.99E+03	2.967E-01
Rh-106	1.40E-06	4.99E+03	4.786E+01
Pd-107	7.91E+01	4.07E-02	2.413E-06
Ag-110m	3.35E-04	1.59E+00	2.655E-02
Cd-113m	6.73E-02	1.46E+01	2.458E-02
In-113m	1.51E-09	2.52E-02	5.871E-05
Sn-113	2.51E-06	2.52E-02	4.198E-06
Cd-115m	3.45E-10	8.78E-06	3.275E-08
Sn-119m	1.21E-03	5.42E+00	2.802E-03
Sn-121m	1.79E-03	1.06E-01	2.124E-04
Sn-123	3.52E-04	2.89E+00	9.027E-03
Sn-126	1.62E+01	4.60E-01	5.738E-04
Sb-124	2.00E-09	3.50E-05	4.648E-07
Sb-126	7.75E-07	6.48E-02	1.197E-03
Sb-126m	5.86E-09	4.60E-01	5.858E-03
Sb-125	1.70E+00	1.76E+03	5.503E+00
Te-125m	2.38E-02	4.29E+02	3.606E-01

Table 3B.17 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Te-127	1.12E-06	2.95E+00	3.984E-03
Te-127m	3.18E-04	3.00E+00	1.614E-03
Te-129	1.79E-14	3.75E-07	1.340E-09
Te-129m	1.91E-11	5.77E-07	1.012E-09
I-129	9.23E-02	1.63E-05	7.541E-09
Cs-134	9.27E-01	1.20E+03	1.221E+01
Cs-135	2.18E+02	2.51E-01	8.378E-05
Cs-137	5.86E+02	5.10E+04	5.642E+01
Ba-137m	8.96E-05	4.82E+04	1.893E+02
Ce-141	3.97E-10	1.13E-05	1.655E-08
Ce-144	9.34E+00	2.98E+04	1.977E+01
Pr-144	3.94E-04	2.98E+04	2.191E+02
Pr-144m	1.97E-06	3.58E+02	1.225E-01
Pm-147	4.28E+01	3.97E+04	1.424E+01
Pm-148m	6.18E-10	1.32E-05	1.674E-07
Sm-151	3.18E+01	8.36E+02	9.803E-02
Eu-152	1.58E-02	2.74E+00	2.073E-02
Gd-153	3.26E-06	1.15E-02	1.039E-05
Eu-154	1.24E+00	3.36E+02	3.006E+00
Eu-155	8.83E-01	4.11E+02	2.990E-01
Tb-160	9.74E-09	1.10E-04	8.961E-07
U-234	7.71E-01	4.82E-03	1.388E-04
U-235	9.11E+01	1.97E-04	5.160E-06
U-236	7.34E+00	4.75E-04	1.287E-05
U-238	1.11E+04	3.72E-03	9.437E-05
Np-237	2.82E+02	1.99E-01	6.083E-03
Pu-238	4.48E-02	7.68E-01	2.546E-02
Pu-239	2.27E+01	1.41E+00	4.346E-02
Pu-240	2.38E+00	5.42E-01	1.688E-02
Pu-241	2.50E-01	2.58E+01	7.999E-04
Pu-242	3.43E-02	1.31E-04	3.869E-06
Am-241	1.68E+02	5.77E+02	1.917E+01
Am-242	5.12E-07	4.14E-01	4.700E-04

Table 3B.17 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Am-243	3.39E-01	6.76E-02	2.173E-03
Cm-242	1.51E-04	4.99E-01	1.839E-02
Cm-244	1.54E-01	1.25E+01	4.374E-01
Total	1.40E+04	2.98E+05	8.687E+02

<sup>a</sup>This table identifies the maximum expected activity of HWVP canisters at the time of vitrification. The maximum is principally based on close-coupling the final accumulated tank of NCAW (21 months from fuel discharge to HWVP). Canister contains 1,650 kg of HLW glass (85% fill). Source: Mitchell and Nelson 1988.

Table 3B.18. Hanford Site: radionuclide content per HLW canister, NCAW glass, nominal case<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Fe-55	7.20E-03	1.80E+01	6.083E-04
Ni-59	1.44E+00	1.09E-01	4.330E-06
Co-60	1.33E-03	1.50E+00	2.313E-02
Ni-63	1.96E-01	1.21E+01	4.806E-03
Se-79	4.52E-02	3.15E-03	7.843E-07
Sr-89	1.84E-17	5.35E-13	1.850E-15
Sr-90	2.18E+02	2.98E+04	3.459E+01
Y-90	5.48E-02	2.98E+04	1.652E+02
Y-91	5.63E-15	1.38E-10	4.957E-13
Nb-93m	2.18E-03	6.16E-01	1.092E-04
Zr-93	4.18E+02	1.05E+00	1.220E-04
Zr-95	1.36E-13	2.92E-09	1.479E-11
Nb-95	1.72E-13	6.73E-09	3.229E-11
Tc-99	4.43E+02	7.51E+00	3.767E-03
Ru-103	1.04E-22	3.37E-18	1.126E-20
Rh-103m	9.34E-26	3.04E-18	6.988E-22
Ru-106	1.25E-02	4.18E+01	2.486E-03
Rh-106	1.17E-08	4.18E+01	4.009E-01
Pd-107	5.87E+01	3.02E-02	1.790E-06
Ag-110m	4.67E-07	2.22E-03	3.708E-05
Cd-113m	3.93E-02	8.53E+00	1.436E-02
In-113m	6.04E-15	1.01E-07	2.353E-10
Sn-113	1.01E-11	1.01E-07	1.683E-11
Cd-115m	1.26E-22	3.20E-18	1.192E-20
Sn-119m	1.52E-06	6.80E-03	3.516E-06
Sn-121m	1.31E-03	7.76E-02	1.555E-04
Sn-123	4.44E-09	3.65E-05	1.140E-07
Sn-126	1.29E+01	3.65E-01	4.553E-04
Sb-124	6.57E-19	1.15E-14	1.527E-16
Sb-126	6.10E-07	5.10E-02	9.424E-04
Sb-126m	4.65E-09	3.65E-01	4.648E-03
Sb-125	2.46E-01	2.54E+02	7.942E-01
Te-125m	3.44E-03	6.20E+01	5.212E-02
Te-127	2.48E-12	6.55E-06	8.846E-09
Te-127m	7.06E-10	6.66E-06	3.583E-09
Te-129	1.49E-30	3.14E-23	1.120E-25

Table 3B.18 (continued)

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Te-129m	1.60E-27	4.82E-23	8.440E-26
I-129	7.31E-02	1.29E-05	5.968E-09
Cs-134	7.19E-02	9.31E+01	9.476E-01
Cs-135	1.75E+02	2.02E-01	6.742E-05
Cs-137	4.15E+02	3.61E+04	3.994E+01
Ba-137m	6.32E-05	3.40E+04	1.335E+02
Ce-141	1.03E-26	2.93E-22	4.284E-25
Ce-144	2.51E-02	8.00E+01	5.307E-02
Pr-144	1.06E-06	8.00E+01	5.881E-01
Pr-144m	5.29E-09	9.60E-01	3.285E-04
Pm-147	5.62E+00	5.21E+03	1.869E+00
Pm-148m	2.92E-23	6.23E-19	7.889E-21
Sm-151	2.65E+01	6.98E+02	8.185E-02
Eu-152	8.09E-03	1.40E-00	1.059E-02
Gd-153	3.83E-09	1.35E-05	1.220E-08
Eu-154	5.37E-01	1.45E+02	1.297E+00
Eu-155	2.94E-01	1.37E+02	9.965E-02
Tb-160	8.41E-17	9.49E-13	7.730E-15
U-234	7.31E-01	4.57E-03	1.316E-04
U-235	8.83E+01	1.91E-04	5.003E-06
U-236	6.51E+00	4.21E-04	1.141E-05
U-238	1.04E+04	3.51E-03	8.904E-05
Np-237	2.21E+02	1.56E-01	4.769E-03
Pu-238	2.59E-02	4.43E-01	1.468E-02
Pu-239	1.88E+01	1.17E+00	3.606E-02
Pu-240	1.72E+00	3.93E-01	1.224E-02
Pu-241	1.22E-01	1.26E+01	3.907E-04
Pu-242	1.99E-02	7.61E-05	2.248E-06
Am-241	8.27E+01	2.84E+02	9.436E+00
Am-242	2.73E-07	2.21E-01	2.509E-04
Am-243	1.90E-01	3.79E-02	1.218E-03
Cm-242	5.50E-05	1.82E-01	6.707E-03
Cm-244	6.22E-02	5.03E+00	1.760E-01
Total	1.26E+04	1.37E+05	3.892E+02

<sup>a</sup>This table identifies the nominal expected activity of HWVP canisters at the time of vitrification. Canister contains 1,650 kg of HLW glass (85% fill). Source: Mitchell and Nelson 1988.

Table 3B.19. Hanford Site: total radioactivity and thermal power of 597 strontium capsules projected through year 2020<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Radioactivity, Ci			Thermal power, 10 <sup>3</sup> W		
	Sr-90	Y-90	Total	Sr-90	Y-90	Total
1991	2.599E+07	2.599E+07	5.198E+07	30.1	143.9	174.0
1992	2.538E+07	2.538E+07	5.075E+07	29.4	140.5	169.9
1993	2.478E+07	2.478E+07	4.956E+07	28.7	137.1	165.8
1994	2.420E+07	2.420E+07	4.839E+07	28.1	133.9	162.0
1995	2.363E+07	2.363E+07	4.726E+07	27.4	130.8	158.2
1996	2.307E+07	2.307E+07	4.614E+07	26.7	127.7	154.4
1997	2.253E+07	2.253E+07	4.506E+07	26.1	124.7	150.8
1998	2.200E+07	2.200E+07	4.400E+07	25.5	121.8	147.3
1999	2.148E+07	2.148E+07	4.296E+07	24.9	118.9	143.8
2000	2.098E+07	2.098E+07	4.195E+07	24.3	116.1	140.4
2001	2.048E+07	2.048E+07	4.097E+07	23.7	113.4	137.1
2002	2.000E+07	2.000E+07	4.000E+07	23.2	110.7	133.9
2003	1.953E+07	1.953E+07	3.906E+07	22.6	108.1	130.7
2004	1.907E+07	1.907E+07	3.814E+07	22.1	105.6	127.7
2005	1.862E+07	1.862E+07	3.725E+07	21.6	103.1	124.7
2006	1.819E+07	1.819E+07	3.637E+07	21.1	100.7	121.8
2007	1.776E+07	1.776E+07	3.552E+07	20.6	98.3	118.9
2008	1.734E+07	1.734E+07	3.468E+07	20.1	96.0	116.1
2009	1.693E+07	1.693E+07	3.387E+07	19.6	93.7	113.3
2010	1.653E+07	1.653E+07	3.307E+07	19.2	91.5	110.7
2011	1.615E+07	1.615E+07	3.229E+07	18.7	89.4	108.1
2012	1.577E+07	1.577E+07	3.153E+07	18.3	87.3	105.6
2013	1.539E+07	1.539E+07	3.079E+07	17.8	85.2	103.0
2014	1.503E+07	1.503E+07	3.007E+07	17.4	83.2	100.6
2015	1.468E+07	1.468E+07	2.936E+07	17.0	81.3	98.3
2016	1.433E+07	1.433E+07	2.867E+07	16.6	79.3	95.9
2017	1.400E+07	1.400E+07	2.799E+07	16.2	77.5	93.7
2018	1.367E+07	1.367E+07	2.734E+07	15.8	75.7	91.5
2019	1.335E+07	1.335E+07	2.669E+07	15.5	73.9	89.4
2020	1.303E+07	1.303E+07	2.606E+07	15.1	72.1	87.2

<sup>a</sup>Source: Turner 1990 and ORNL calculations. Curies and watts shown are totals for 597 capsules.

Table 3B.20. Hanford Site: total radioactivity and thermal power of 1350 cesium capsules projected through year 2020<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Radioactivity, Ci			Thermal power, 10 <sup>3</sup> W		
	Cs-137	Ba-137m	Total	Cs-137	Ba-137m	Total
1991	5.826E+07	5.512E+07	1.134E+08	64.4	216.1	280.5
1992	5.693E+07	5.386E+07	1.108E+08	62.9	211.2	274.1
1993	5.563E+07	5.263E+07	1.083E+08	61.5	206.3	267.8
1994	5.436E+07	5.143E+07	1.058E+08	60.1	201.6	261.7
1995	5.312E+07	5.025E+07	1.034E+08	58.7	197.0	255.7
1996	5.191E+07	5.910E+07	1.010E+08	57.3	192.6	249.9
1997	5.072E+07	4.798E+07	9.871E+07	56.0	188.1	244.1
1998	4.957E+07	4.689E+07	9.645E+07	54.8	183.9	238.7
1999	4.843E+07	4.582E+07	9.425E+07	53.5	179.6	233.1
2000	4.733E+07	4.477E+07	9.210E+07	52.3	175.6	227.9
2001	4.625E+07	4.375E+07	8.999E+07	51.1	171.6	222.7
2002	4.519E+07	4.275E+07	8.794E+07	49.9	167.6	217.5
2003	4.416E+07	4.177E+07	8.593E+07	48.8	163.8	212.6
2004	4.315E+07	4.082E+07	8.397E+07	47.7	160.1	207.8
2005	4.217E+07	3.989E+07	8.205E+07	46.6	156.4	203.0
2006	4.120E+07	3.898E+07	8.018E+07	45.5	152.8	198.3
2007	4.026E+07	3.809E+07	7.835E+07	44.4	149.3	193.7
2008	3.934E+07	3.722E+07	7.656E+07	43.5	145.9	189.4
2009	3.844E+07	3.637E+07	7.481E+07	42.5	142.6	185.1
2010	3.757E+07	3.554E+07	7.310E+07	41.5	139.4	180.9
2011	3.671E+07	3.473E+07	7.143E+07	40.6	136.2	176.8
2012	3.587E+07	3.393E+07	6.980E+07	39.6	133.1	172.7
2013	3.505E+07	3.316E+07	6.821E+07	38.7	130.0	168.7
2014	3.425E+07	3.240E+07	6.665E+07	37.8	127.0	164.8
2015	3.347E+07	3.166E+07	6.513E+07	37.0	124.2	161.2
2016	3.270E+07	3.094E+07	6.364E+07	36.1	121.3	157.4
2017	3.196E+07	3.023E+07	6.219E+07	35.3	118.6	153.9
2018	3.123E+07	2.954E+07	6.077E+07	34.5	115.8	150.3
2019	3.052E+07	2.887E+07	5.938E+07	33.7	113.2	146.9
2020	2.982E+07	2.821E+07	5.803E+07	32.9	110.6	143.5

<sup>a</sup>Source: Turner 1990 and ORNL calculations. Curies and watts shown are totals for 1350 capsules.

Table 3B.21. Idaho National Engineering Laboratory: historical and projected volumes of interim and immobilized high-level wastes<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Volume, 10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup>			
	Liquid	Calcine	Glass- ceramic	Total
1989	8.5	3.5	0.0	12.0
1990	7.6	3.7	0.0	11.3
1991	7.0	4.1	0.0	11.1
1992	8.0	4.1	0.0	12.1
1993	8.5	4.4	0.0	12.9
1994	6.4	4.9	0.0	11.3
1995	7.5	5.0	0.0	12.5
1996	5.9	5.4	0.0	11.3
1997	6.9	5.4	0.0	12.3
1998	5.8	5.9	0.0	11.7
1999	6.4	5.9	0.0	12.3
2000	6.1	6.0	0.0	12.1
2001	7.1	6.4	0.0	13.5
2002	7.4	6.9	0.0	14.3
2003	7.7	7.3	0.0	15.0
2004	8.2	7.8	0.0	16.0
2005	8.5	8.3	0.0	16.8
2006	8.7	8.8	0.0	17.5
2007	9.0	8.8	0.0	17.8
2008	9.2	8.8	0.0	18.0
2009	5.8	9.3	0.0	15.1
2010	4.7	10.0	0.0	14.7
2011	3.7	10.70	0.0	14.4
2012	2.7	10.96	0.28	13.94
2013	2.0	11.12	0.63	13.75
2014	2.3	10.95	1.03	14.28
2015	4.5	10.28	1.60	16.38
2016	3.4	10.11	2.17	15.68
2017	2.3	9.91	2.74	14.95
2018	3.3	9.43	3.31	16.04
2019	0.2	8.98	3.88	13.06
2020	0.3	8.62	4.45	13.37

<sup>a</sup>Source: Berreth 1990. Quantities shown are based on the assumptions that immobilization starts in year 2012 and that the glass-ceramic form is used. Each canister is assumed to contain 0.57 m<sup>3</sup> of ceramic (1,825 kg), with a calcine loading of 70 wt % or 1,277 kg; this is the equivalent of 0.91 m<sup>3</sup> of calcine prior to immobilization. The reader is cautioned that these projections are based on estimates and assumptions that are subject to change.

Table 3B.22. Idaho National Engineering Laboratory: historical and projected radioactivity and thermal power of interim and immobilized high-level wastes<sup>a</sup>

End of calendar year	Liquid		Calcine		Glass-Ceramic		Total	
	10 <sup>6</sup> Ci	10 <sup>3</sup> W	10 <sup>6</sup> Ci	10 <sup>3</sup> W	10 <sup>6</sup> Ci	10 <sup>3</sup> W	10 <sup>6</sup> Ci	10 <sup>3</sup> W
1989	11.5	34.3	56.9	164.9	0.00	0.0	68.4	199.2
1990	6.6	19.3	59.5	172.9	0.00	0.0	66.1	192.2
1991	11.4	33.5	62.8	182.3	0.00	0.0	74.2	215.8
1992	10.7	31.0	61.0	177.3	0.00	0.0	71.7	208.3
1993	13.2	39.5	67.8	196.9	0.00	0.0	81.0	236.4
1994	8.4	24.7	72.7	211.1	0.00	0.0	81.1	235.8
1995	7.3	21.2	75.9	220.4	0.00	0.0	83.2	241.6
1996	17.2	55.6	79.2	230.0	0.00	0.0	96.4	285.6
1997	15.7	47.8	79.2	230.0	0.00	0.0	94.9	277.8
1998	11.4	33.9	84.9	246.7	0.00	0.0	96.3	280.6
1999	5.7	16.7	87.0	252.8	0.00	0.0	92.7	269.5
2000	3.6	10.6	92.0	267.2	0.00	0.0	95.6	277.8
2001	14.5	45.9	97.8	284.0	0.00	0.0	112.3	329.9
2002	19.2	57.4	107.0	310.6	0.00	0.0	126.2	368.0
2003	21.8	65.3	119.1	345.9	0.00	0.0	140.9	411.2
2004	22.0	67.9	113.3	387.9	0.00	0.0	135.3	455.8
2005	23.6	72.1	141.1	410.6	0.00	0.0	164.7	482.7
2006	26.8	80.3	145.0	421.9	0.00	0.0	171.8	502.2
2007	24.0	70.7	140.3	408.3	0.00	0.0	164.3	479.0
2008	19.8	57.7	138.8	404.1	0.00	0.0	158.6	461.8
2009	13.9	42.5	147.4	429.0	0.00	0.0	161.3	471.5
2010	15.9	49.6	161.5	471.7	0.00	0.0	177.4	521.3
2011	15.1	45.9	178.1	521.3	0.00	0.0	193.2	567.2
2012	15.9	49.3	187.7	549.5	7.80	22.9	211.4	621.7
2013	12.8	39.0	196.7	576.8	17.74	52.0	227.2	667.8
2014	18.0	55.5	193.3	565.2	28.89	84.5	240.2	705.2
2015	25.1	77.0	182.0	533.4	45.23	132.0	252.3	742.4
2016	18.3	55.7	183.0	534.2	62.40	182.1	263.7	772.0
2017	10.0	51.4	178.8	521.5	78.62	229.4	267.4	802.3
2018	13.2	40.3	170.7	497.4	95.65	278.7	279.6	816.4
2019	2.0	5.9	160.3	466.7	110.04	320.4	272.3	793.0
2020	3.7	11.3	153.7	448.8	126.86	370.3	284.3	830.4

<sup>a</sup>Source: Berreth 1990 and ORNL calculations based on the assumption that the glass-ceramic produced each year has the same radionuclide composition as the average calcine in storage in that year. Each canister is assumed to contain 0.57 m<sup>3</sup> of ceramic (1,825 kg), with a calcine loading of 70 wt % or 1,277 kg; this is the equivalent of 0.91 m<sup>3</sup> of calcine prior to immobilization. The reader is cautioned that the assumptions and estimates used here are subject to change.

Table 3B.23. Representative chemical composition of current and future HLW liquid at INEL<sup>a</sup>

Component	Composition, wt %			
	Zirconium fluoride	Sodium bearing	Nonfluoride	Fluorinel
Al	1.3	0.8-1.6	1.51	0.742
B	0.15	0.005-0.01	0.003	0.241
Ca	-	0.03-0.2	0.27	-
Cl	-	0.06-0.1	0.023	-
Cd	-	-	1.42	-
Cr	-	-	0.036	0.0087
F	3.4	0.005-0.06	0.032	5.99
Fe	0.04	0.05-0.09	0.19	0.023
H <sup>+</sup>	1.12	0.03-0.15	0.12	0.18
K	1.12	0.03-0.15	0.33	-
Mg	-	-	0.062	-
Mn	-	-	0.048	0.0004
Na	0.12	2.1-4.0	1.31	-
Ni	-	-	0.016	0.0049
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup>	13.7	19.4-23.3	23.1	11.47
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	-	0.33-0.5	0.65	1.52
Zr	2.47	-	-	3.80
H <sub>2</sub> O	76.6	76.6-69.2	70.9	76.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Density, g/mL	1.2	1.2-1.3	1.2	1.2

<sup>a</sup>Source: IDB 1989.

Table 3B.24. Composition of typical HLW calcines produced at INEL<sup>a</sup>

Component	Type of calcine and composition, wt %			
	Alumina	Zirconia	Zirconia-Fluorinel	sodium
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	82-95	13-17	6	12-14
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1-3	-	--	0-5
ZrO <sub>2</sub>	-	21-27	23	20-26
CaF <sub>2</sub>	-	50-56	56	48-53
CaO	-	2-4	4	2-4
Nitrate	5-9	0.5-2	0.5-2	0.5-4
B <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.5-2	3-4	4	3-4
CdO	-	-	6	-
Fission products and actinides	≤1	≤1	≤1	≤1

<sup>a</sup>Sources: Staples, Knecht, and Berreth, 1986; Knecht 1991.

Table 3B.25. Idaho National Engineering Laboratory:  
radionuclide concentrations in 3-year-cooled calcined wastes<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Radioactivity (Ci/kg)
Se-79	6.4E-05
Rb-87	3.6E-09
Sr-90	1.3E+01
Y-90	1.3E+01
Zr-93	3.1E-04
Nb-93m	7.5E-05
Tc-99	2.1E-03
Ru-106	9.7E-01
Rh-106	9.7E-01
Pd-107	2.0E-06
Sn-126	3.2E-05
Sb-126m	3.2E-05
Sb-126	3.2E-05
Cs-134	3.3E+00
Cs-135	7.5E-05
Cs-137	1.3E+01
Ba-137m	1.2E+01
Ce-144	8.2E+00
Pr-144	8.2E+00
Pm-147	1.2E+01
Sm-151	1.7E-01
Eu-154	1.8E-01
U-233	1.2E-12
U-234	4.3E-10
U-235	1.8E-09
U-236	1.0E-08
U-237	4.8E-12
U-238	1.0E-14
Np-237	4.8E-08
Pu-238	7.0E-02
Pu-239	7.0E-04
Pu-240	6.5E-04
Pu-241	1.6E-01
Pu-242	1.8E-06
Am-241	9.1E-04
Am-243	8.3E-06
Cm-242	6.5E-04
Cm-244	5.2E-04
Total	8.5E+01

<sup>a</sup>Source: IDO 1982. Radioactivities are stated as curies per kg of calcine.

Table 3B.26. Idaho National Engineering Laboratory: radionuclide content per HLW canister<sup>a</sup>

Radionuclide	Mass (g/canister)	Radioactivity (Ci/canister)	Thermal power (W/canister)
Se-79	0.1173E+01	0.8173E-01	0.2035E-04
Rb-87	0.5252E+02	0.4597E-05	0.3843E-08
Sr-90	0.1217E+03	0.1660E+05	0.1927E+02
Y-90	0.3051E-01	0.1660E+05	0.9204E+02
Zr-93	0.1575E+03	0.3959E+00	0.4600E-04
Nb-93m	0.3387E-03	0.9577E-01	0.1697E-04
Tc-99	0.1582E+03	0.2682E+01	0.1346E-02
Ru-106	0.3701E+00	0.1239E+04	0.7365E-01
Rh-106	0.3479E-06	0.1239E+04	0.1188E+02
Pd-107	0.4965E+01	0.2554E-02	0.1514E-06
Sn-126	0.1440E+01	0.4086E-01	0.5097E-04
Sb-126m	0.5201E-09	0.4086E-01	0.5203E-03
Sb-126	0.4887E-06	0.4086E-01	0.7552E-03
Cs-134	0.3256E+01	0.4214E+04	0.4290E+02
Cs-135	0.8316E+02	0.9577E-01	0.3197E-04
Cs-137	0.1908E+03	0.1660E+05	0.1837E+02
Ba-137m	0.2848E-04	0.1532E+05	0.6017E+02
Ce-144	0.3282E+01	0.1047E+05	0.6947E+01
Pr-144	0.1386E-03	0.1047E+05	0.7700E+02
Pm-147	0.1653E+02	0.1532E+05	0.5499E+01
Sm-151	0.8250E+01	0.2171E+03	0.2546E-01
Eu-154	0.8513E+00	0.2299E+03	0.2056E+01
U-233	0.1583E-06	0.1532E-08	0.4456E-10
U-234	0.8785E-04	0.5491E-06	0.1582E-07
U-235	0.1063E+01	0.2299E-05	0.6020E-07
U-236	0.1973E+00	0.1277E-04	0.3459E-06
U-237	0.7507E-13	0.6130E-08	0.1158E-10
U-238	0.3797E-04	0.1277E-10	0.3235E-12
Np-237	0.8693E-01	0.6130E-04	0.1874E-05
Pu-238	0.5221E+01	0.8939E+02	0.2963E+01
Pu-239	0.1437E+02	0.8939E+00	0.2754E-01
Pu-240	0.3642E+01	0.8300E+00	0.2585E-01
Pu-241	0.1983E+01	0.2043E+03	0.6336E-02
Pu-242	0.6018E+00	0.2299E-02	0.6788E-04
Am-241	0.3385E+00	0.1162E+01	0.3861E-01
Am-243	0.5315E-01	0.1060E-01	0.3407E-03
Cm-242	0.2510E-03	0.8300E+00	0.3059E-01
Cm-244	0.8201E-02	0.6640E+00	0.2322E-01
Total	0.8315E+03	0.1088E+06	0.3393E+03

<sup>a</sup>Quantities are at time of filling canister and are based on 3-year-old calcine immobilized in glass-ceramic with a load of 1,277 kg of calcine per canister (1,825 kg of glass-ceramic per canister). Based on IDO 1982 and Berreth 1986c.

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